



A brief history of captives

BERMUDA



Risk share arrangements similar to the captive concept have existed for over 100 years.

However, true captives date from the late 1950s, developed by property engineer, Frederic Reiss, with the first captive insurance company established in Bermuda shortly afterwards.







Captives today

Allianz (11)

6,000

There are around 6,000 captives around the world



1,000 20%

That's up from just 1,000 in 1980



We've seen a 20% growth in captive numbers in just the last decade



More than 70 jurisdictions now have some form of captive legislation

The top 3 jurisdictions - Bermuda, Cayman Islands and Vermont - are home to around a third of all licensed companies globally

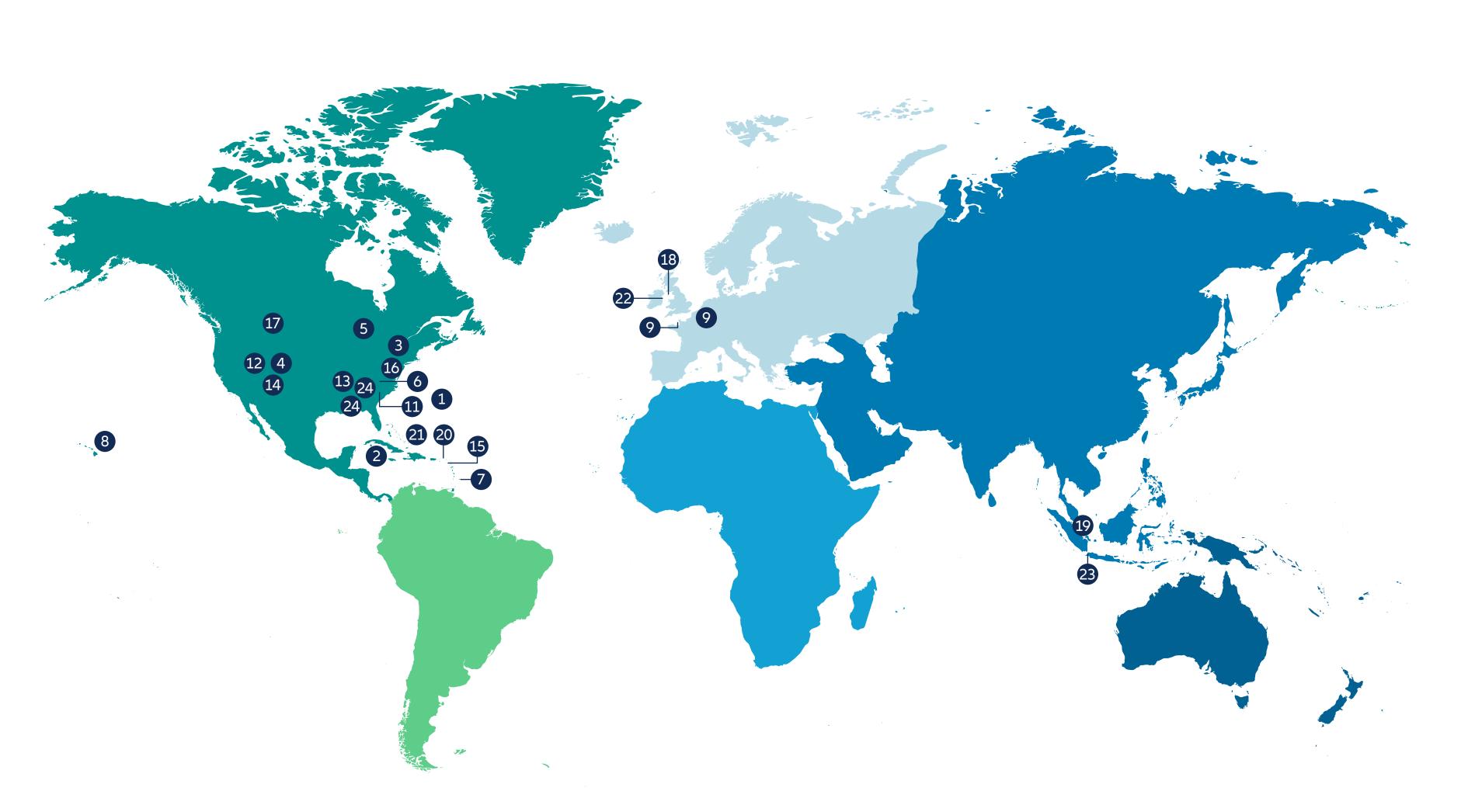




The captive world



This map highlights the locations of 25 of the top domiciles around the globe*



1	Bermuda	670 [†] captives
2	Cayman Islands	661 captives
3	Vermont	620 captives
4	Utah	384 captives
5	Delaware	313 captives
6	North Carolina	257 captives
7	Barbados	253 captives
8	Hawaii	251 captives
9	Guernsey	192 captives
9	Luxembourg	192 captives
11	South Carolina	183 captives
12	Nevada	161 captives
13	Tennessee	153 captives
14	Arizona	149 captives
15	Nevis	122 captives
16	District of Columbia	112 captives
17	Montana	102 captives
18	Isle of Man	99 captives
19	Singapore	84 captives
20	Anguilla	77 captives
21	Turks & Caicos Islands	71 captives
22	Dublin	68 captives
23	Labuan	63 captives
24	Alabama	57 captives
24	Georgia	57 captives

†estimate from Business Insurance

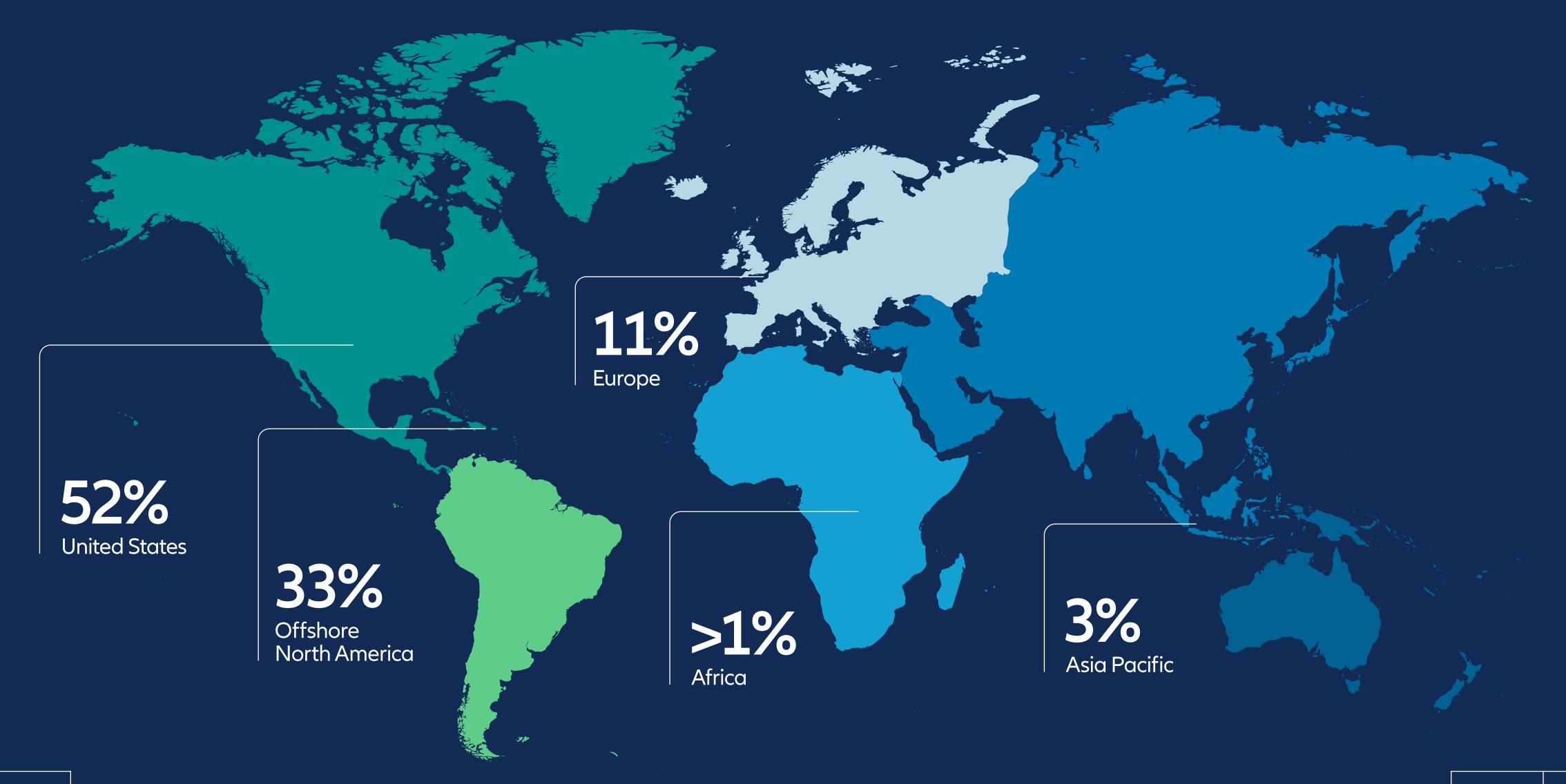






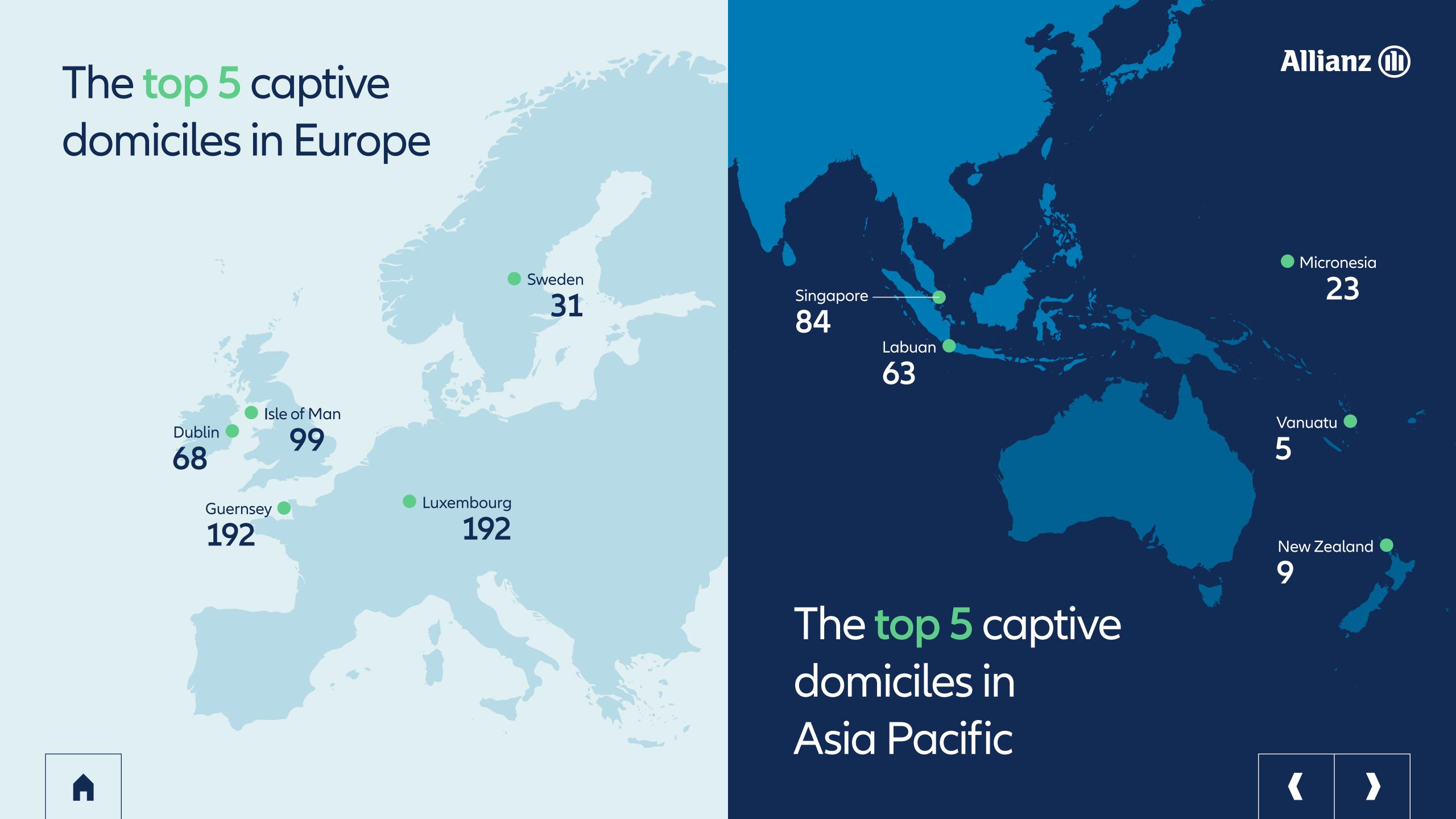
The continents with the most captive domiciles













Ready